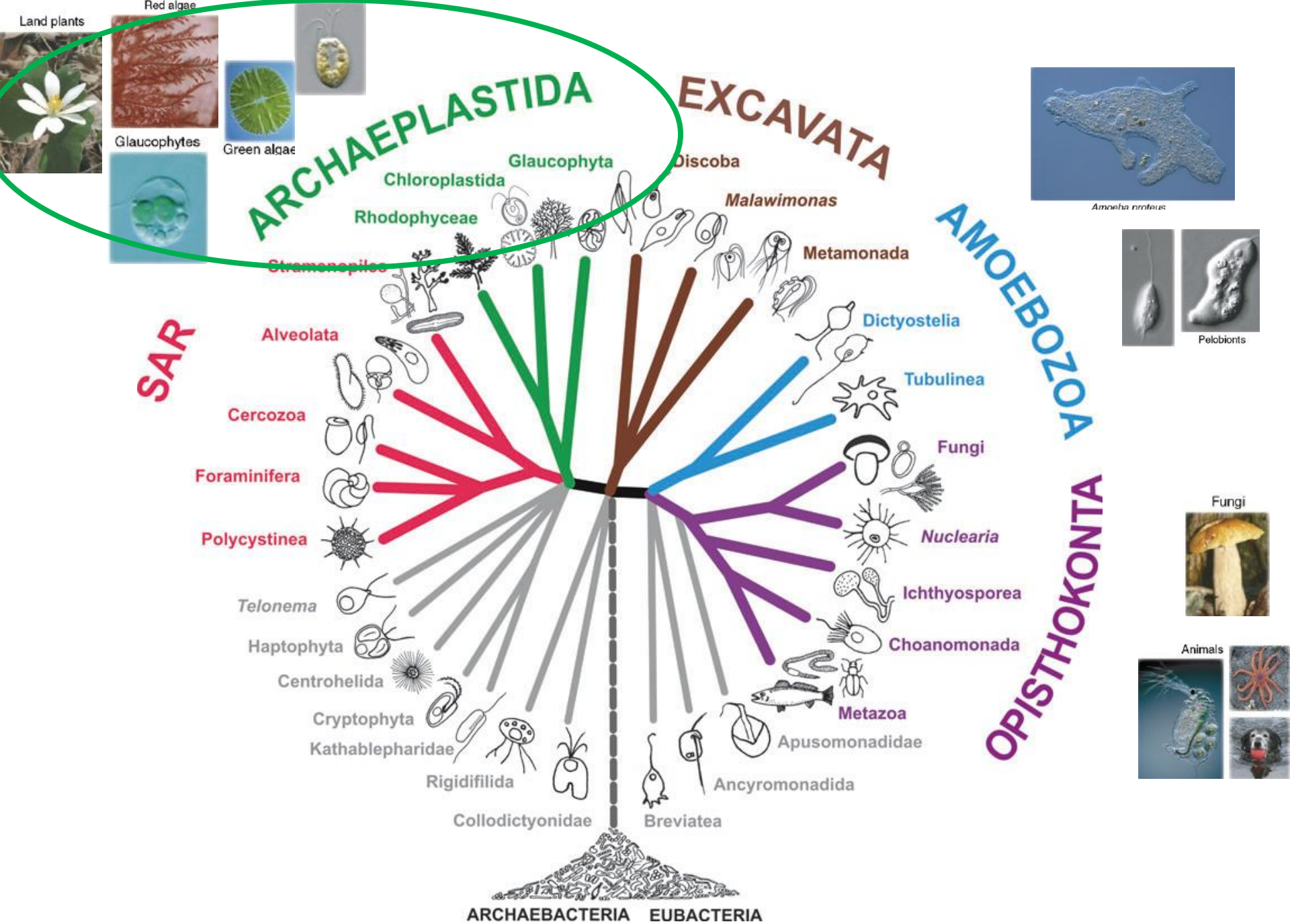




ARCHAEPLASTIDA



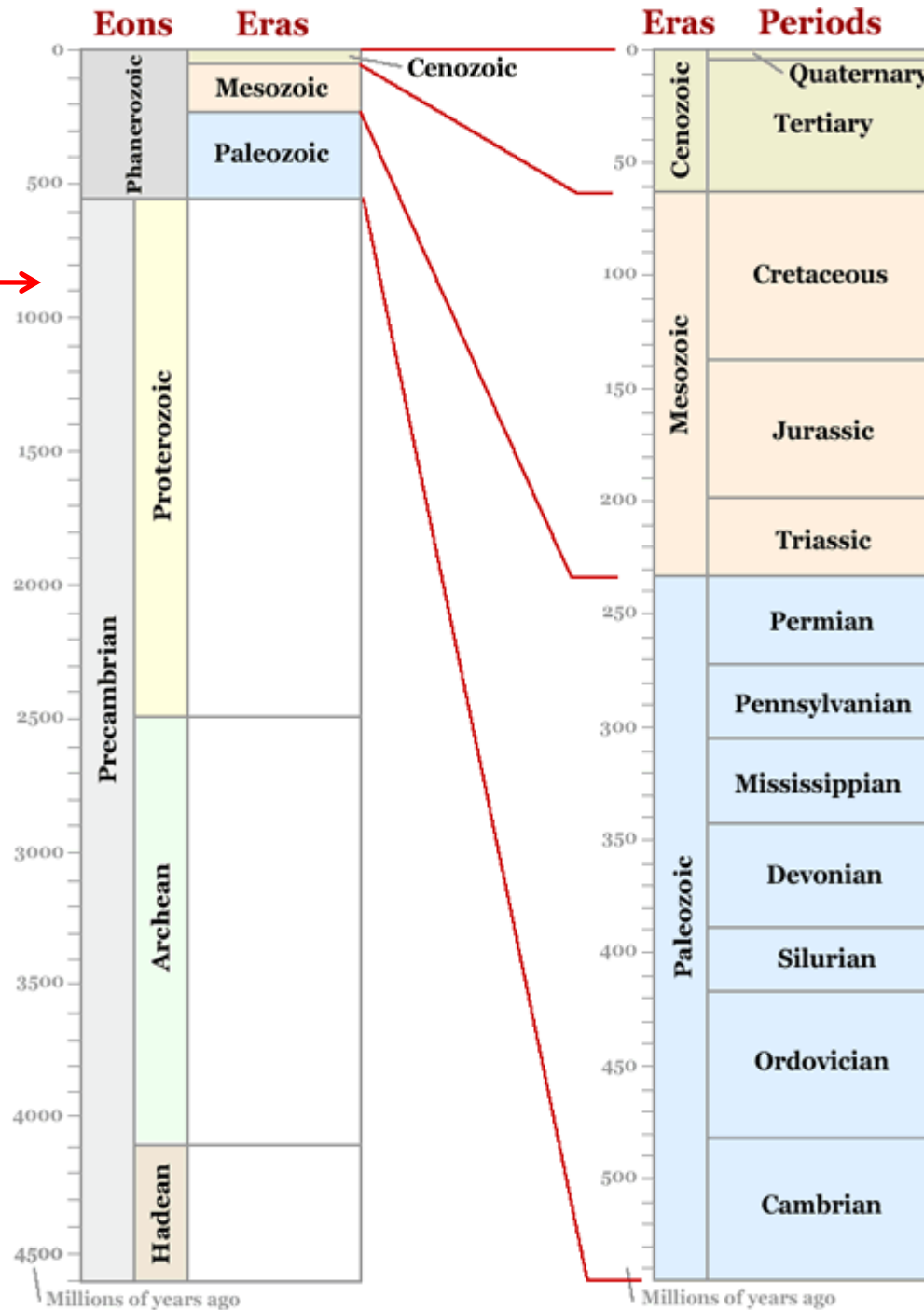
Supergrupo Archaeplastida

- Fotosintetizadores, plástidos de dos membranas (endosimbiosis primaria)
- Clorofila a
- Generalmente con pared de celulosa
- Mitocondria: cresta de la aplanada
- Producto de almacenamiento: almidón

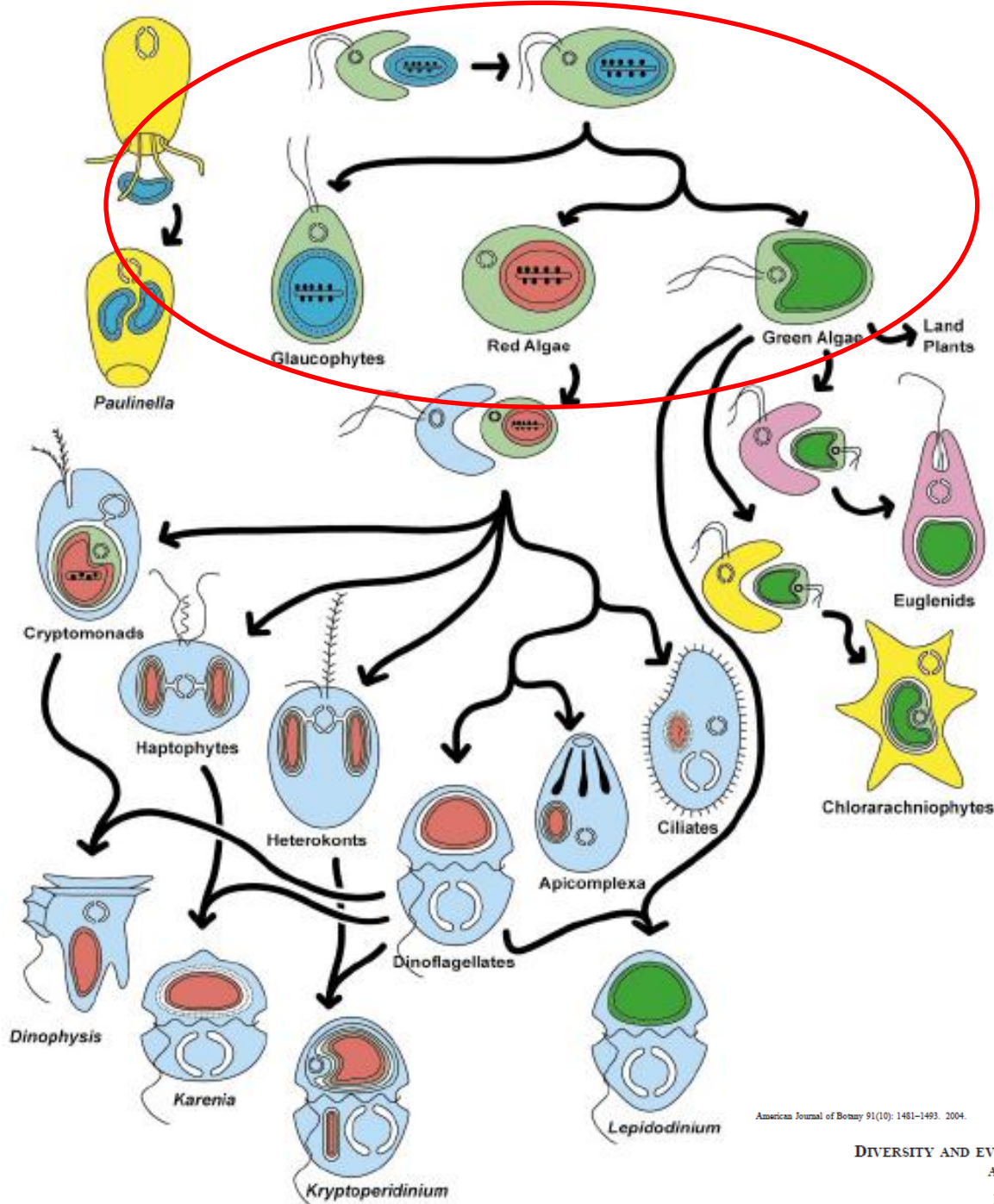
CHLOROPLASTIDA
RHODOPHYCEAE
GLAUCOPHYTA



CYANOBACTERIAS



Diversificación de los grupos de algas por endosimbiosis sucesivas...

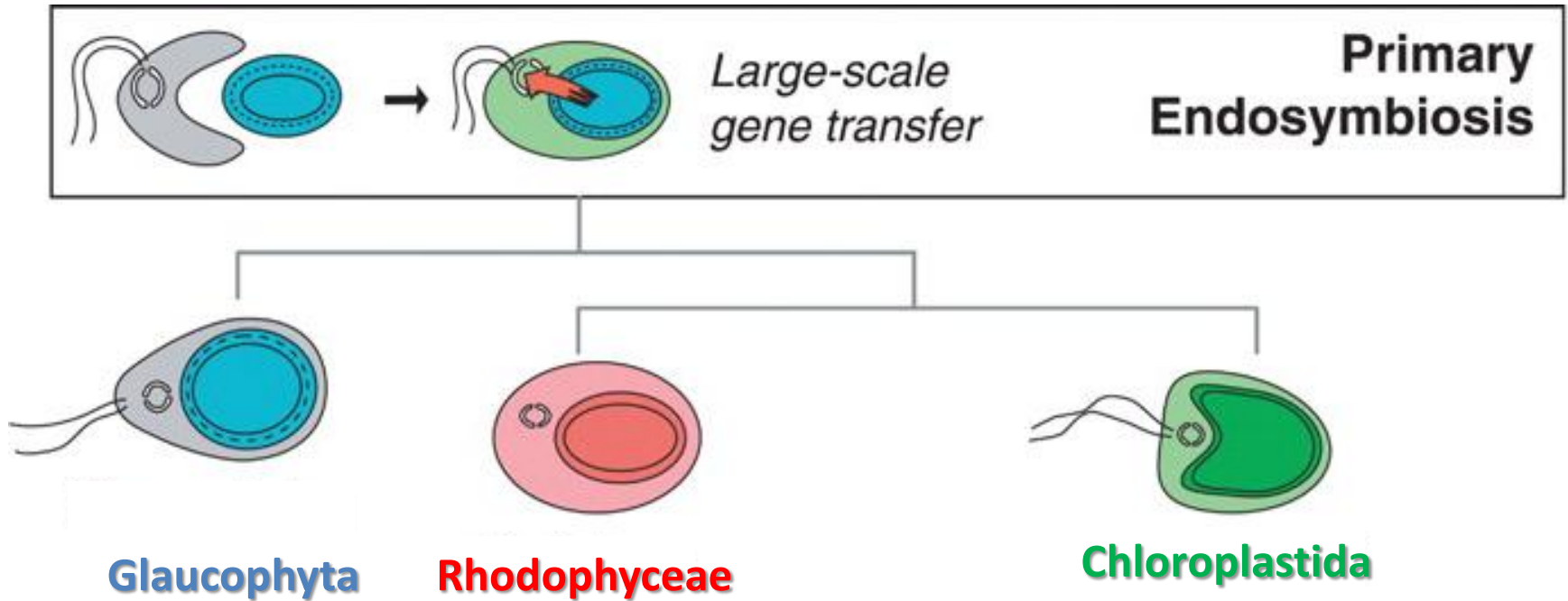


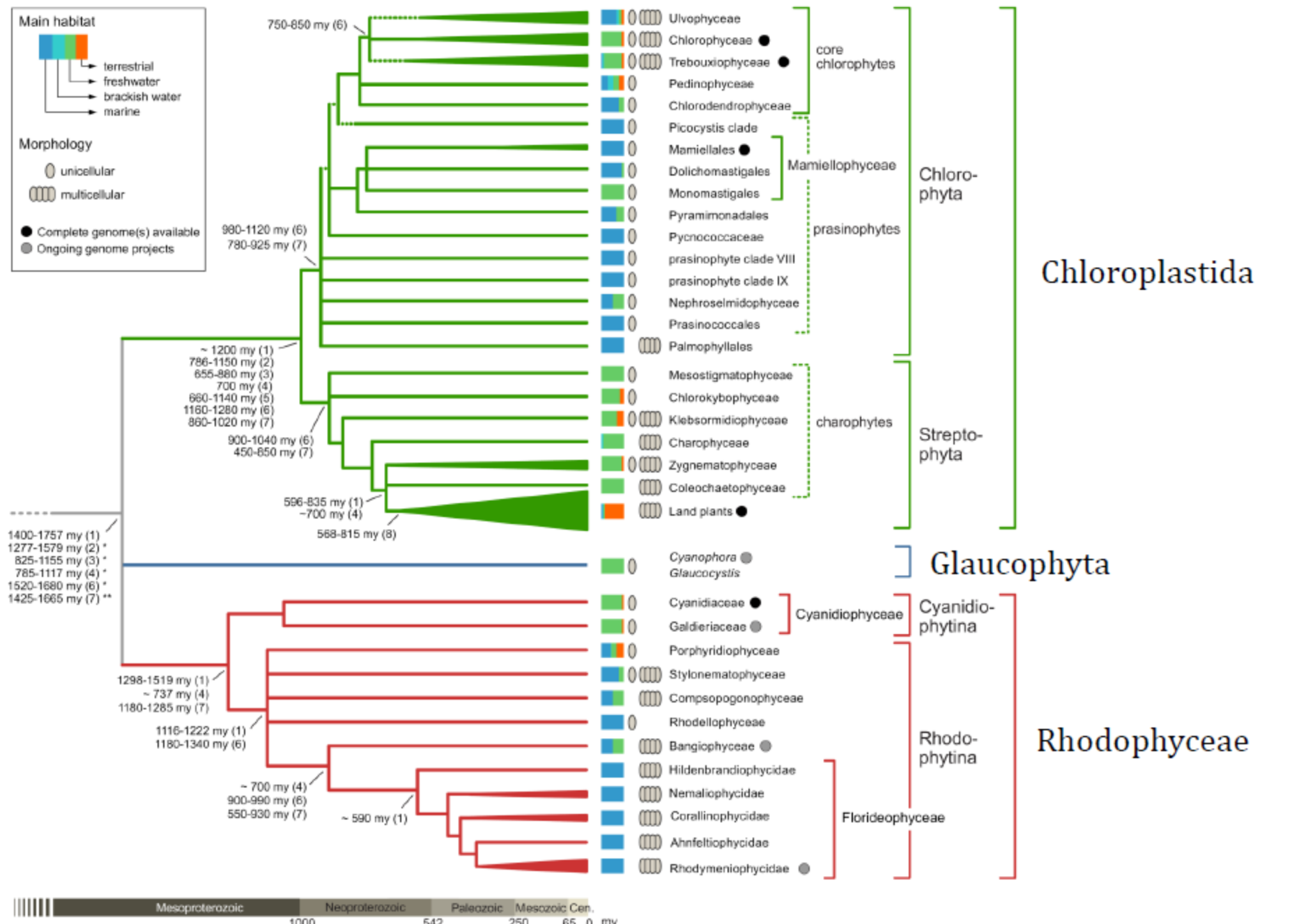
American Journal of Botany 91(10): 1481-1493, 2004.

DIVERSITY AND EVOLUTIONARY HISTORY OF PLASTIDS AND THEIR HOSTS¹

PATRICK J. KEELING²

Diversificación de los grupos de algas por endosimbiosis sucesivas...





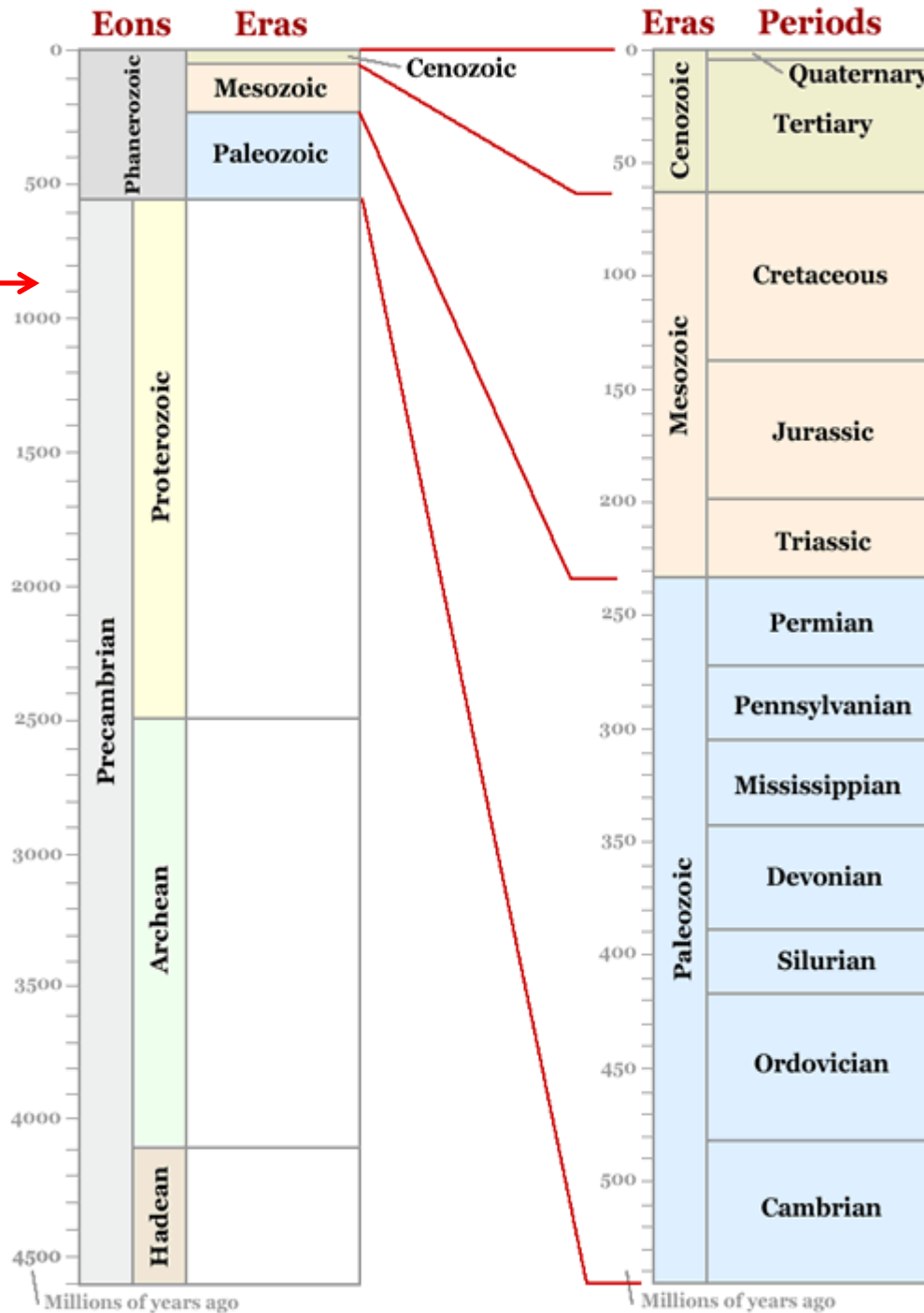
GLAUCOPHYTA



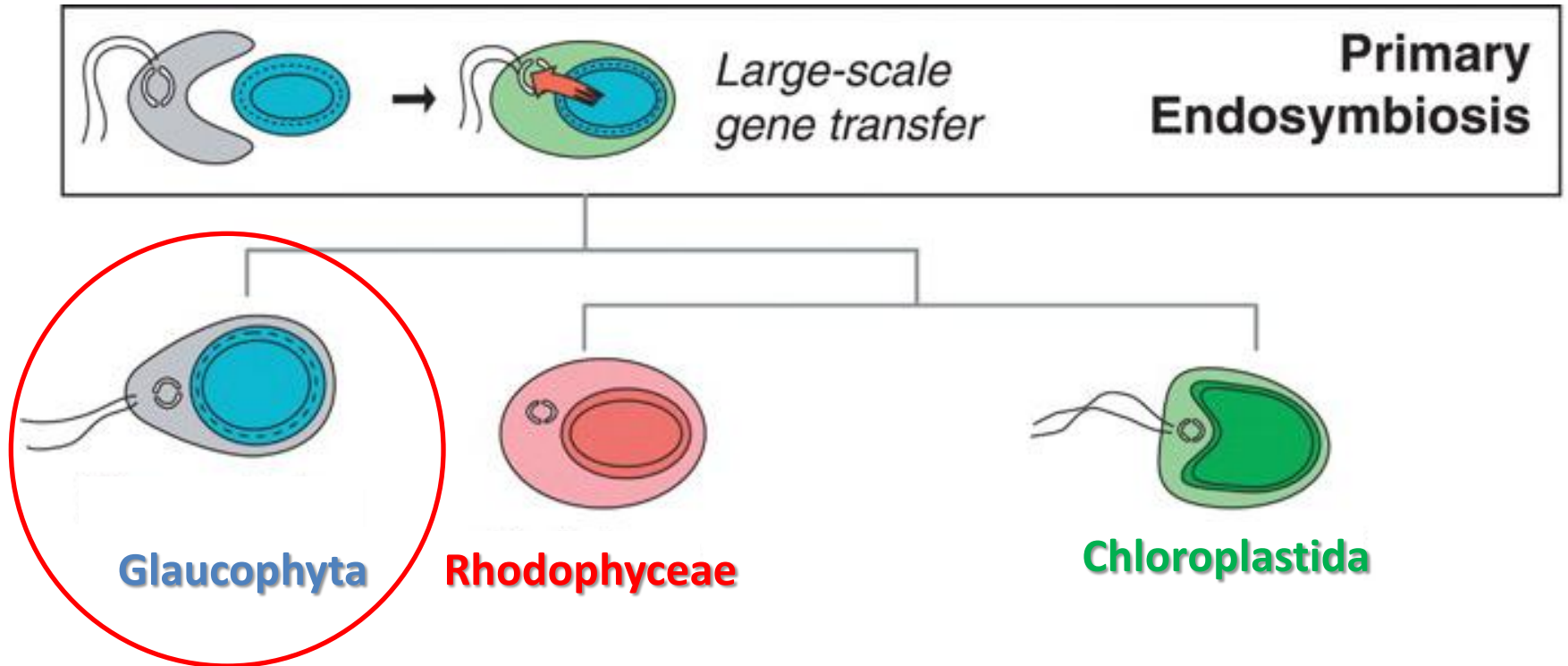
GLAUCOPHYTA



CYANOBACTERIAS



Diversificación de los grupos de algas por endosimbiosis sucesivas...



Características generales

Glaucophyta

Grupo pequeño (aprox. 30, 15 spp. descritas)

Agua dulce

Organización celular

Eucariotas

Unicelulares flagelados

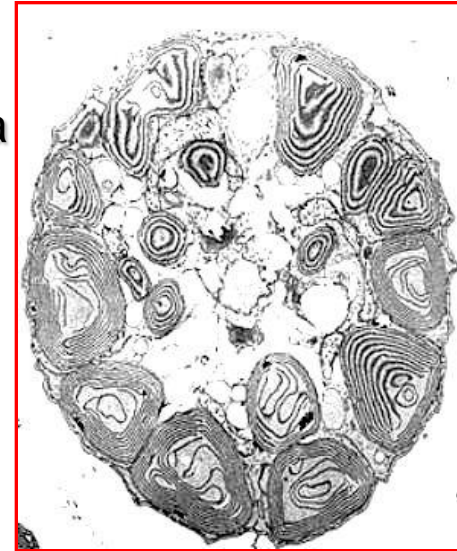
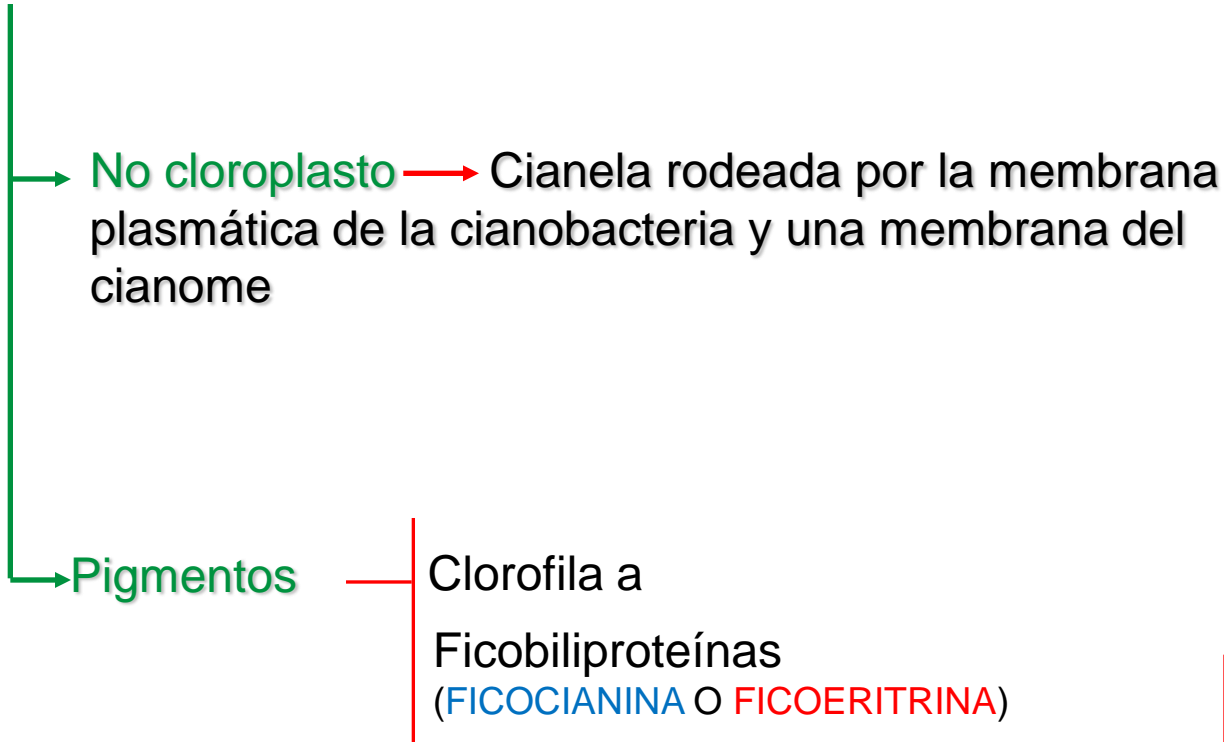
Cocoides cubiertos con mucílago o celulosa

Endosimbiosis (*Sincianocis*):
+ Cianobacterias = *cianela*
Hospedante = *cianome*

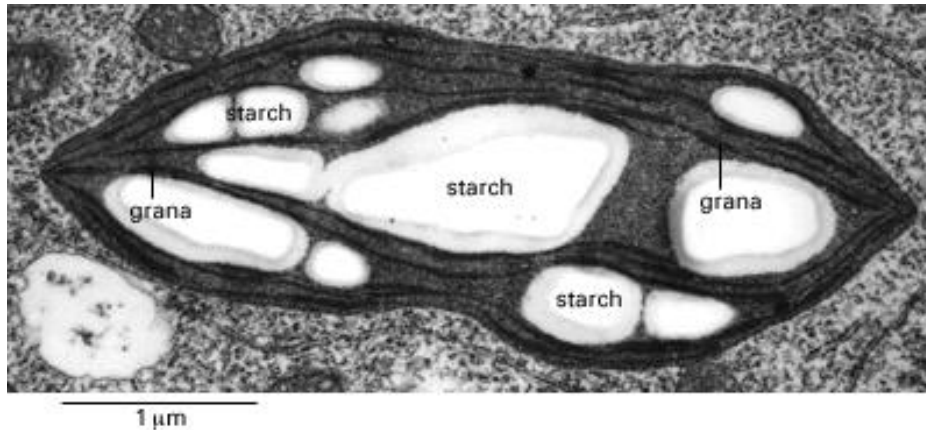


Características generales

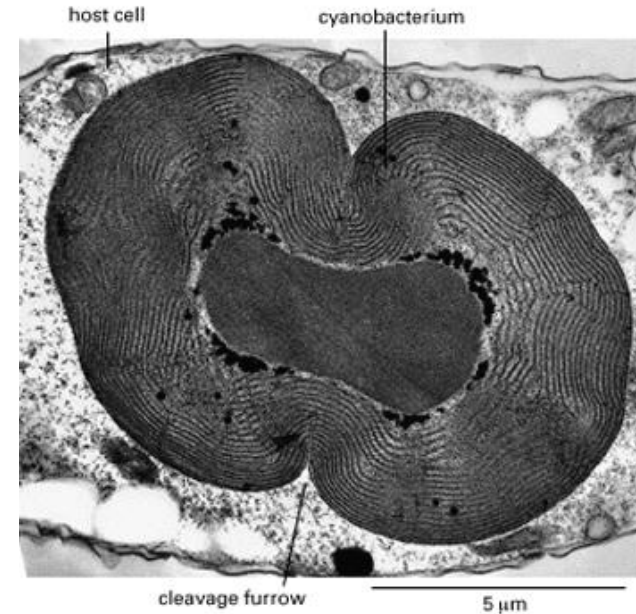
Glaucophyta



COLOROPLASTOS



CIANELAS



Similitudes de Cianobacterias con los Cloroplastos

- Mismo tamaño
- Fotosíntesis con liberación de O₂
- Ribosomas 70S
- ADN procariótico circular
- Clorifila a como pigmento fotosintético primario

Géneros

Cyanophora

Agua dulce

Flagelada

2 cianelas (c/u con cuerpo central denso)

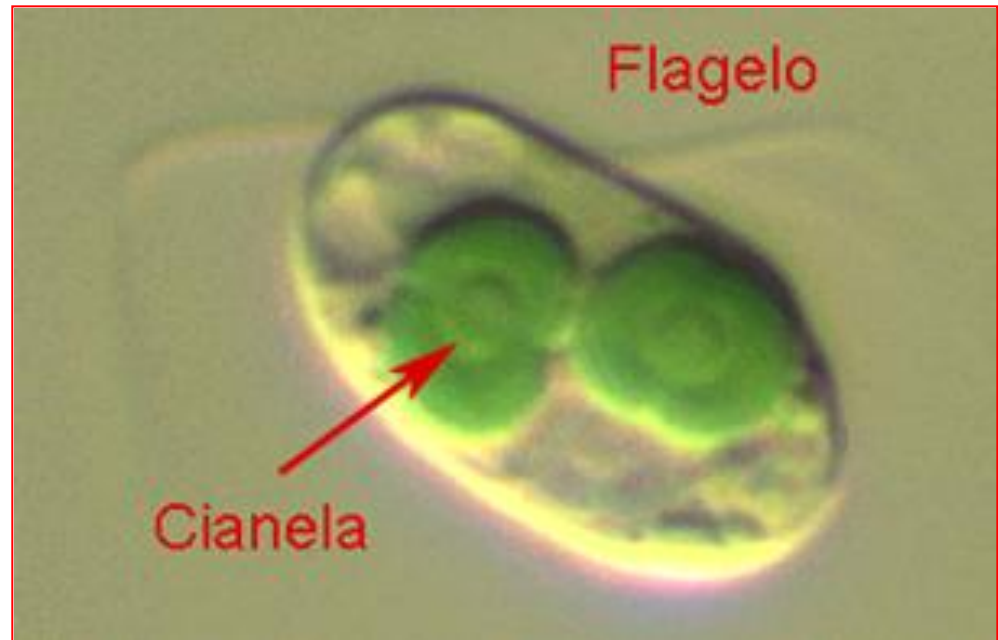
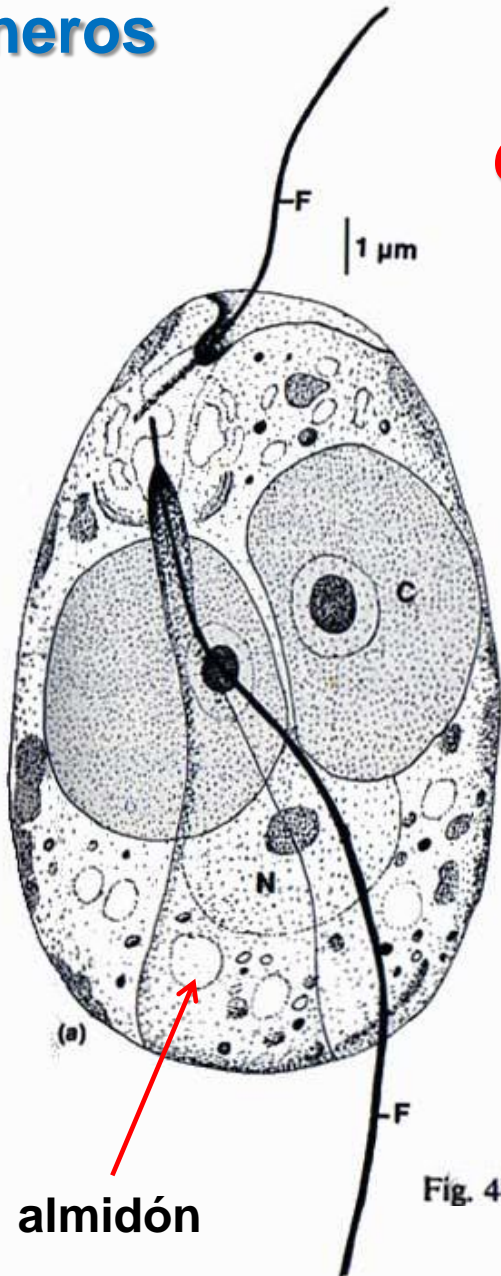


Fig. 4-2. (a) *Cyanophora paradoxa* with two cyanelles (C), nucleus (N), and flagella (F).

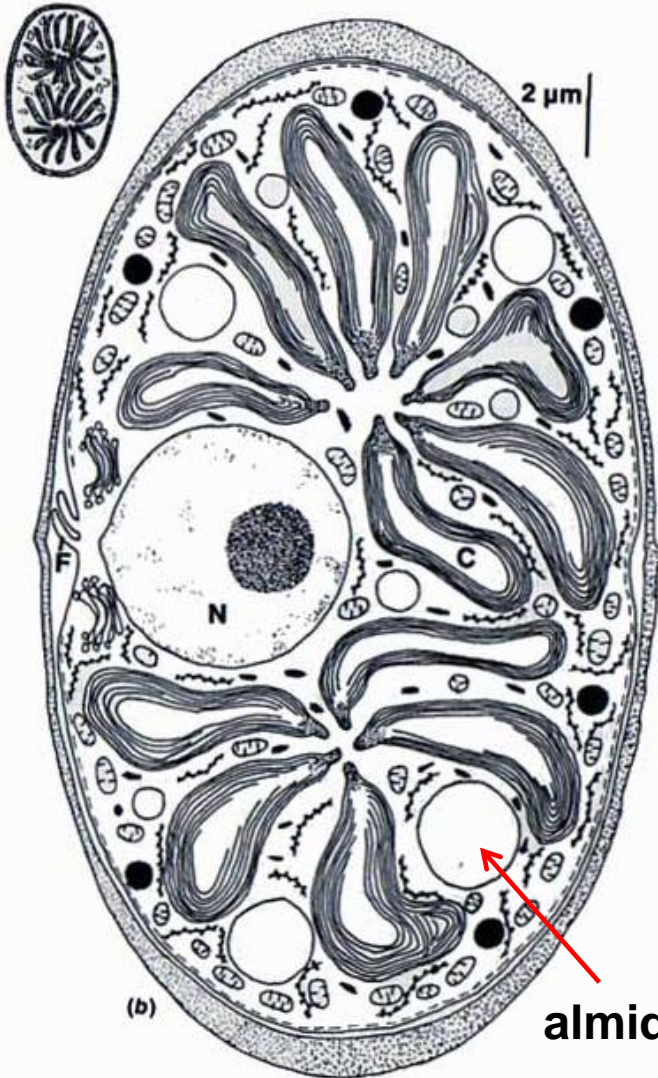
Clasificación en base a las características del periplasto

Glaucocystis

Agua dulce

2 grupos de cianellas a cada lado del núcleo

Flagelos reducidos



Semidiagrammatic drawing of a cell of *Glaucocystis* showing two groups of cyanelles (C), reduced flagella (F), and a nucleus (N). (a After Mignot et al., 1969; b after Schnepf et al., 1966.)

Lee 1989

Clasificación en base a las características del periplasto

The background of the cover is a microscopic image of green algae cells. The cells are elongated and spindle-shaped, with a distinct cell wall and internal organelles. They are arranged in a somewhat regular pattern, with some cells showing internal structures like chloroplasts and nuclei. The overall color is a pale green to yellowish-green.

Fourth Edition

Robert Edward Lee

Phycology

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